

WHAT IS A SENTENCE?

Sentence

A sentence is a complete thought and consists of a subject and a verb. Who or what the sentence is about is called the **subject**; what the sentence says about the subject is called the **verb**.

Example:

- 1. The children laughed at the antics of the clown.
- 2. Wildflowers bloom on the hills.

To find the subject, ask who or what the sentence is about. In the sentences above,

Who is the first sentence about? children
What is the second sentence about? Wildflowers

To find the verb, ask what the sentence says about the subject.

What does the first sentence say about the subject? **children laughed**What does the second say about the subject? **wildflowers bloom**

Types of Subjects

Person, Place, Thing	<i>Maria</i> wears bright colored sweaters.
	Juneau, Alaska is Steve's next destination.
	The old <i>car</i> suddenly stopped in the middle of the road.
	The marching <i>band</i> played well.
Group	<i>Members</i> of the team will speak at awards ceremony.
	<i>All</i> of them are here.
	Democracy is the best form of government.
Idea, Quality	His <i>principles</i> are not being questioned.
	Honesty is considered a virtue.
	Running the mile is a difficult feat.
Activity	To act promptly can save many lives.
	To retreat at this moment would be wise.
	Note: In commands, even when we don't say or write the word
"You" (implied)	"you" as the subject, it is still understood to be the subject.
	(You) Please be prompt.
	(You) Come here.
	John, (you) come here.

Pronouns are used in place of a noun and can serve as the subject of a sentence.

She seems like a lonely person. They both like to gamble. It is a very beautiful city. (Bridget) (The men) (Seattle)